

Connecting Patterns and Functions

Measurement and Proportions

Ratios and Rates

Determine unit rates.

Write ratios as fractions in simplest form.

Using Proportions

Solve proportions.

Use proportions to solve real-world problems.

Converting Between Measurement Systems

Use a conversion factor to convert measurements between systems

Unit Analysis

Apply rates to solve a problem

Use proportions to solve problems

Use unit or dimensional analysis to solve a problem

Precision and Significant Digits

Indicate the precision of a measurement

Use significant digits.

Expressions

Use Variables to Represent Numbers

Evaluate algebraic expressions by using the order of operations.

Translate written phrases into algebraic expressions.

Properties of Real Numbers

Recognize the properties of real numbers

Simplify Expressions

Simplify algebraic expressions by combining like terms.

Simplify expressions by removing grouping symbols.

Zero and Negative Exponents

Convert between scientific and standard notation

Evaluate expressions with zero and negative exponents

Simplify expressions with zero and negative exponents

Multiply with Like Bases

Simplify algebraic expressions using the multiplication property of exponents

Simplify numeric expressions using the multiplication property of exponents



Divide with Like Bases

Simplify algebraic expressions using the division property of exponents

Simplify numeric expressions using the division property of exponents

A Quantity to a Power

Simplify expressions by raising a product to a power

Simplify expressions by raising a quotient to a power

Apply Laws of Exponents

Simplify expressions using laws of exponents

Solve real-world problems with laws of exponents

Linear Equations

One-Variable Equations

Addition and Multiplication Properties of Equality

Justify steps used to solve an equation

Solve equations by using the addition property of equality

Solve equations by using the multiplication property of equality

Two-Step Equations

Apply properties to solve two-step equations

Verify a solution for an equation

Equations with Like Terms

Apply properties to solve equations with like terms

Verify a solution for an equation

Equations with Variables on Both Sides

Apply properties to solve equations with the variable on both sides

Verify a solution for an equation

Equations as Mathematical Models

Judge the reasonableness of a solution

Represent and solve real-world situations with equations

Multi-Step Equations

Solve Equations Using the Distributive Property

Apply the distributive property to solve equations

Determine if an equation has 0, 1, or an infinite number of solutions

Determine if equations are equivalent

Simplify and Solve Equations

Solve multi-step equations



Verify a solution of an equation

Translate and Solve Written Statements

Solve equations translated from written statements

Translate written statements into equations

Literal Equations

Evaluate the unknown variable in a literal equation

Solve literal equations for a specific variable

Model and Solve Problems with Multi-Step Equations

Judge the reasonableness of a solution

Solve real-world problems using multi-step equations

Break-Even Points

Determine the break-even point of a linear system

Interpret break-even points on a graph

Solve a system of two linear equations

Functions and Relationships

Functions

Relations and Functions

Determine if a relation is a function

Determine the domain and range of a relation

Represent relations as sets of ordered pairs, tables, mappings, and graphs

Function Notation

Evaluate functions

Identify the independent and dependent variables of a function

Function Operations

Perform operations with functions

Graphing Linear Functions

Find ordered pairs that are solutions of linear equations.

Graph linear equations.

Graph Functions

Draw graphs of functions

Interpret graphs of functions

Graphing Linear Equations Using Intercepts

Find the x- and y-intercepts of graphs.

Graph linear equations using the x- and y-intercepts.



Graphing Nonlinear Functions

Graph absolute value functions.

Graph quadratic functions.

Represent Relationships

Find a Pattern in Sequences

Find patterns to complete sequences using function tables.

Problem Solving: Write an Equation Using Variables

Solve problems by writing equations.

Write Function Rules

Write function rules from given data or graphs

Write function rules to model real-world situations

Solving an Equation

Solve an equation numerically and graphically

Solve an equation using algebra techniques

Parent Functions

Associate a parent function with a given graph or data

Determine the domain and range of parent functions

Shifts of Functions

Determine how changes to the rule of a function correspond to the translation of its graph

Linear Functions

Linear Relationships

Standard Form of a Linear Equation

Determine solutions of a linear equation given in standard form

Graph a linear equation given in standard form

Identify a linear equation in standard form

Use the properties of equality to write a linear equation in standard form

Slope

Calculate the slope of a line given two points

Determine if a line has a positive, negative, zero, or no slope

Graph a line given its slope and a point on the line

Relate slope to the rate of change

Average Rate of Change

Determine the average rate of change

Understand the use of delta notation



Slope-Intercept Form

Convert between the standard and slope-intercept forms of linear equations
Graph a line from a given equation
Identify the slope and y-intercept of a line from a given equation or graph



Write Linear Equations

Write Equations in Slope-Intercept Form

Write the equation of a line given its graph

Write the equation of a line given its slope and y-intercept

Write the equation of a line given two points on the line

Point-Slope Form

Write the equation of a line given its slope and a point on the line.

Parallel Lines

Determine if lines are parallel from their given equations

Write the equation of a line given the equation of another line to which it is parallel and a point on that line

Perpendicular Lines

Determine if lines are perpendicular from their given equations

Write the equation of a line given the equation of another line to which it is perpendicular and a point on that line

Equations of Lines

Write linear equations in various forms and from a variety of given information

Modeling Linear Functions

Modeling Linear Functions

Mathematical Modeling

Develop a function model

Identify a mathematical model

Recognize patterns and trends between two variables using tables as models

Solve problems using formulas as a model

Slope-Intercept Form

Develop the slope-intercept model of an equation of a line

Identify situations modeled by an equation

Use intercepts of a graph

Use the slope-intercept formula to determine intercepts

Scatterplots

Determine the correlation in a relationship

Write an equation for the line of best fit and use it to make predictions

Scatterplots

Determine the reasonableness of a model and the goodness of fit.

Use linear models to approximate data sets and make predictions.



Data Distribution

Determine measures of central tendency

Organize data with frequency tables, dotplots, and histograms

Recognize symmetric and skewed frequency distributions

Measures of Central Tendency

Calculate measures of central tendency

Determine the effects of variability on measures of central tendency

Variability

Measure the variability of frequency distributions

Read and understand box-and-whisker plots

Use standard deviation to understand mean

Probability and Two-Way Tables

Calculate conditional probabilities from data displayed in a two-way table

Use a two-way table to determine if two events are independent

Absolute Value and Inequalities

Inequalities

Properties of Inequality

Apply the addition and multiplication properties of inequality

Write and Solve Inequalities

Graph the solution sets of inequalities

Solve one-variable inequalities

Translate written statements into inequalities

Two-Step Inequalities

Graph the solution sets of inequalities

Solve two-step inequalities in one variable

Multi-Step Inequalities

Graph the solution sets of inequalities

Solve multi-step inequalities in one variable

Compound Inequalities

Graph the solution sets of compound inequalities

Solve compound inequalities

Graph Linear Inequalities

Graph linear inequalities in two variables

Model and solve real-world problems involving linear inequalities



Absolute Value Equations and Inequalities

Absolute Value Equations in One Variable

Solve absolute value equations

Absolute Value Inequalities in One Variable

Solve and graph absolute value inequalities in one variable

Multi-Step Absolute Value Inequalities in One Variable

Solve and graph absolute value inequalities in one variable

Model and Solve Problems with Absolute Value Inequalities

Judge the reasonableness of a solution

Model and solve real-world problems using absolute value inequalities

Linear Systems

Linear Systems

Solve a Linear System Graphically

Apply a system of equations to solve a one-variable linear equation graphically

Determine if a linear system of equations is dependent, independent, consistent, or inconsistent

Identify the graphical solution of a system of linear equations

Solve a Linear System by Substitution

Determine if a point is a solution of a linear system

Solve a system of two linear equations in two variables using substitution

Solve a Linear System by Elimination

Determine if a point is a solution of a linear system

Solve a system of two linear equations in two variables using elimination

Model and Solve Problems with Linear Systems

Use a system of linear equations to model and solve real-world problems

Systems of Linear Inequalities

Determine if a point is a solution of a system of linear inequalities

Identify the graphical solution of a system of linear inequalities



Sequences and Functions

Sequences and Functions

Arithmetic Sequences

Extend and find the nth term of an arithmetic sequence

Recognize arithmetic sequences

Write formulas for arithmetic sequences

Geometric Sequences

Extend and find the nth term of a geometric sequence

Recognize geometric sequences

Write formulas for geometric sequences

Other Sequences

Find patterns in sequences.

Recursive Formulas

Extend and find the nth term of a recursively defined sequence

Growth and Decay Factors

Apply growth and decay factors involving percents of increase and decrease

Define growth and decay factors

Determine growth and decay factors from percents of increase and decrease

Exponential Functions and Equations

Rational Exponents and Radicals

Laws of Exponents

Apply the properties of whole-number exponents to generate equivalent expressions.

Rational Exponents

Simplify expressions with rational exponents

Simplify Radicals

Express radicals in simplest form

Add and Subtract Radicals

Simplify sums and differences involving radicals

Multiply Radicals

Simplify products involving radicals

Divide Radicals

Simplify quotients involving radicals



Operations on Rational and Irrational Numbers

Explain why the product of a nonzero rational number and an irrational number is irrational.

Explain why the sum and product of two rational numbers are rational.

Explain why the sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational.

Exponential Functions and Equations

Exponential Growth and Decay

Use tables, rules and graphs with functions modeling decay.

Use tables, rules, and graphs with functions modeling growth.

Exponential Functions

Evaluate exponential expressions

Graph exponential functions

Growth and Decay

Identify data that displays exponential behavior

Solve problems involving exponential growth and decay

Rewriting Exponential Functions

Use alternative forms of an exponential function to highlight different information about that function and the real-world situation it models.

Write exponential functions and expressions in equivalent forms, using the properties of exponents to justify steps.

Linear and Exponential Models

Linear and Exponential Models

Linear Functions

Determine if a function is linear.

Represent a linear relationship numerically, algebraically, and graphically.

Linear Growth vs. Exponential Growth

Use tables and graphs to compare the growth of an exponential function vs. a linear function over equal intervals.

Use tables and graphs to show that exponential functions grow by equal factors over equal intervals.

Exponential Functions

Graph exponential functions from data and equations

Graph exponential functions from symbolic rules

Recognize an exponential function as a rule for apply growth or decay factors

Use Exponential Functions

Determine growth and decay factors for exponential functions represented by a table of values or an equation

Determine the doubling and halving time

Graph exponential functions defined by y = abx



Population Growth

Determine annual growth or decay rate of an exponential function represented by a table of values or an equation Graph an exponential function having equation $y = a(1 \pm r)2$

Equations of Exponential Functions

Determine the equation of an exponential function that best fits the given data

Determine whether a linear or exponential model best fits given data

Make predictions using an exponential regression equation

Quadratic Functions

Quadratic Functions

Quadratic Equations in Standard Form

Determine a parabola's line of symmetry, vertex, and whether it opens up or down

Graph quadratic functions

Recognize a quadratic function

Intercepts and Zeros

Graph quadratic functions

Use the zero product property to find the zeros of a function and relate to the intercepts of the graph

Use the zeros of a quadratic function to find the vertex of the graph of the function

Quadratic Equations

Explore the role of a, b and c as it relates to the graph of quadratic equation

Identify functions of the form y = ax2+bx+c as quadratic functions

Parabolas

Determine the axis of symmetry of a parabola

Determine the intercepts of a parabola

Determine the vertex of a parabola

Identify the domain and range

Interpret the meaning of the vertex and intercepts of a parabola

Quadratic Equations in Vertex Form

Determine the effects on the graph by changing the values of a, h, and k in the vertex form of a quadratic function

Write a quadratic equation for a given parabola

Convert Between Standard and Vertex Form

Convert a quadratic equation from standard to vertex form



Comparing Exponential, Linear, and Quadratic Growth

Use tables and graphs to compare the growth of an exponential function to the growth of a linear function over equal intervals.

Use tables and graphs to compare the growth of an exponential function to the growth of a quadratic or a polynomial function over equal intervals.

Use tables and graphs to show that exponential functions grow by equal factors over equal intervals.

Making Connections: Daredevil Danny

Polynomials

Polynomial Operations

Add and Subtract Polynomials

Add and subtract polynomials

Classify polynomials

Multiply and Divide by a Monomial

Multiply and divide polynomials by monomials

Multiply Polynomials

Multiply polynomials

Special Products

Identify special products of binomials

Divide Polynomials

Divide polynomials

Simplify Polynomial Expressions

Simplify polynomial expressions

Factoring Polynomials

The Greatest Common Factor

Determine the greatest common factor

Use the greatest common factor to factor polynomials

Factor by Grouping

Factor polynomials by grouping

Factor Trinomials with Leading Coefficient of One

Factor trinomials with a leading coefficient of one

Factor Trinomials with a Leading Coefficient Other than One

Factor trinomials with a leading coefficient other than one

Special Cases

Factor perfect square trinomials

Factor the difference of two squares



Factoring Polynomials

Apply various factoring methods to completely factor a polynomial

Simplifying Polynomial Expressions

Simplify expressions involving operations with polynomials.

Quadratic Equations

Quadratic Equations

The Squaring and Square Root Properties

Solve equations using the square root property of equality

Solve equations using the squaring property of equality

Solve by Factoring

Solve quadratic equations by using the zero product property

Complete the Square

Solve quadratic equations by completing the square

The Quadratic Formula

Use the discriminant to determine the nature of the roots of a quadratic equation

Use the quadratic formula to solve equations with rational roots

Irrational Roots

Use the quadratic formula to solve equations with irrational roots

Model and Solve Problems with Quadratics

Model and solve real-world problems using quadratic equations

Model Problems with Quadratic Functions

Model and solve real-world problems using quadratic functions

Solve a system of two equation where one is quadratic